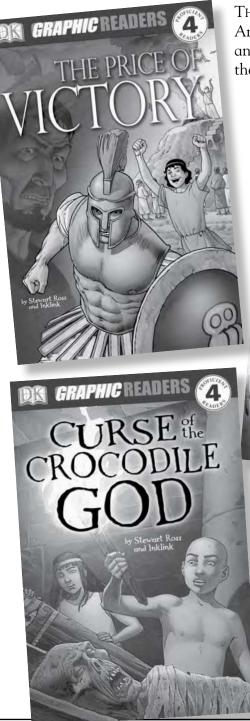


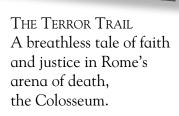
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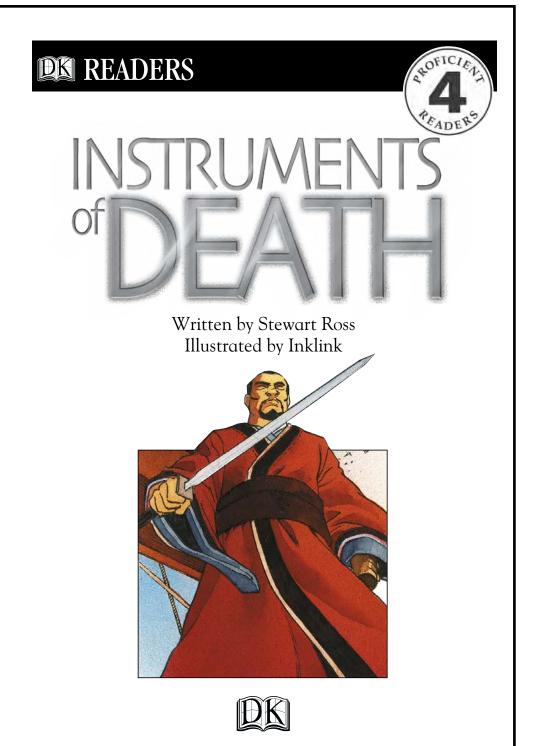
All artwork by Inklink except the illustrations of the Great Wall on page 42, the terracotta soldiers and the town on page 44, the junk on page 45, the palace on page 46 and the terracotta soldiers on page 47 by Richard Bonson.

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Contents

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INSTRUMENTS OF DEATH

Shen's story takes place in Ancient China about 2,500 years ago. China was ruled by Emperor Shihuangdi, a ruthless warrior who had conquered all the kingdoms of China and united them for the first time under the Qin Empire. Our hero, Shen, lives in a village near the Great Wall of China. Turn to page 42 to see a map and timeline, and then let the story begin....

My name is Shen and I am 11 years old. Since I was a young boy, I have been learning to play a musical instrument called the zither. I love playing this beautiful stringed instrument and practice every day. Until recently, I was living a quiet life with my parents in a small village. My life was a world away from the Emperor's court. Suddenly, everything changed when I was summoned to play for the mighty Emperor "

IT WAS EVENING IN MY VILLAGE IN NORTHERN CHINA.

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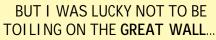
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Words in **bold** appear in the glossary on page 42.

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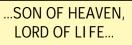






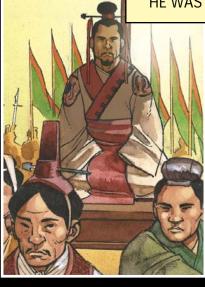
DID YOU KNOW? The Great Wall was built to keep out the Empire's enemies.

HE WAS SHIHUANGDI ...

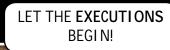


...AND OF DEATH.

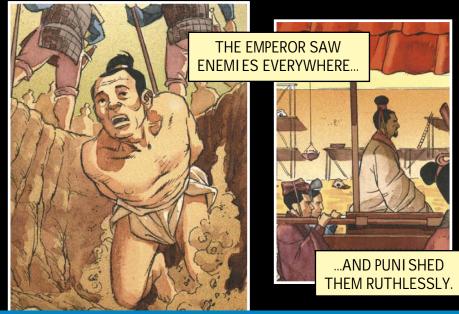
BRING OUT THE CORRUPT OVERSEERS!



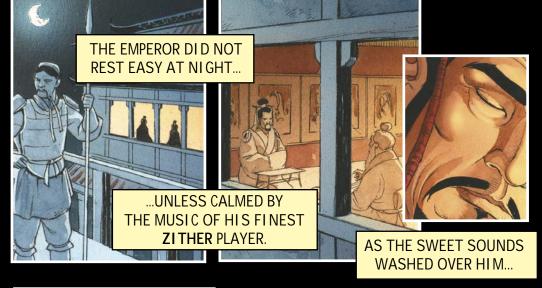








Punishments in Ancient China included death by being buried alive.





...HIS TROUBLES SLIPPED AWAY AND HE COULD FINALLY RELAX.



8 **DID YOU KNOW?** Ancient Chinese zithers usually had seven strings.



Shihuangdi became the king of Qin when he was 13 years old.



10 DID YOU KNOW? "Shihuangdi" means "the first emperor."



Including Shihuangdi, 157 different emperors ruled the Chinese Empire.

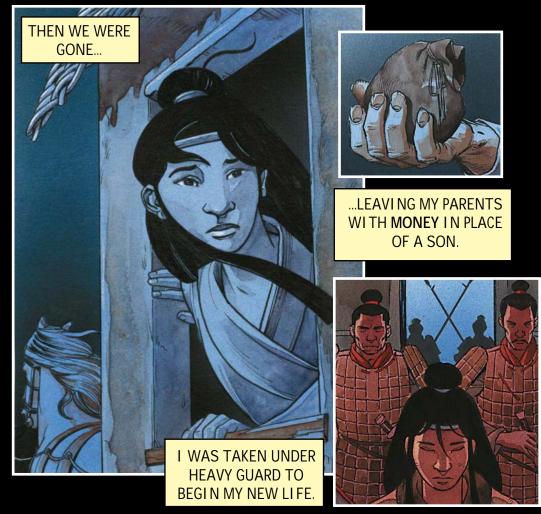
11





DID YOU KNOW? Most people in Ancient China lived in the countryside.

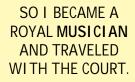




They lived as farmers, growing crops such as rice and wheat.



14 DID YOU KNOW? The Chinese believed China was the center of the world.













China gets its name from "Qin," which is pronounced "chin."



I'M DUKE SONG, BY THE WAY.

I'M SHEN.

1





16 DID YOU KNOW? The court was made up of nobles such as dukes and counts.



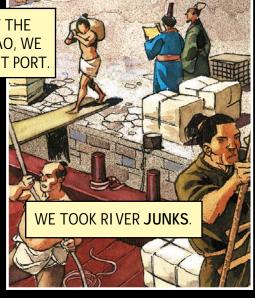


Chu was one of the six kingdoms that were defeated by the Qin.

AS I THOUGHT ABOUT THE MYSTERIOUS COUNT GAO, WE ARRIVED AT THE NEAREST PORT.

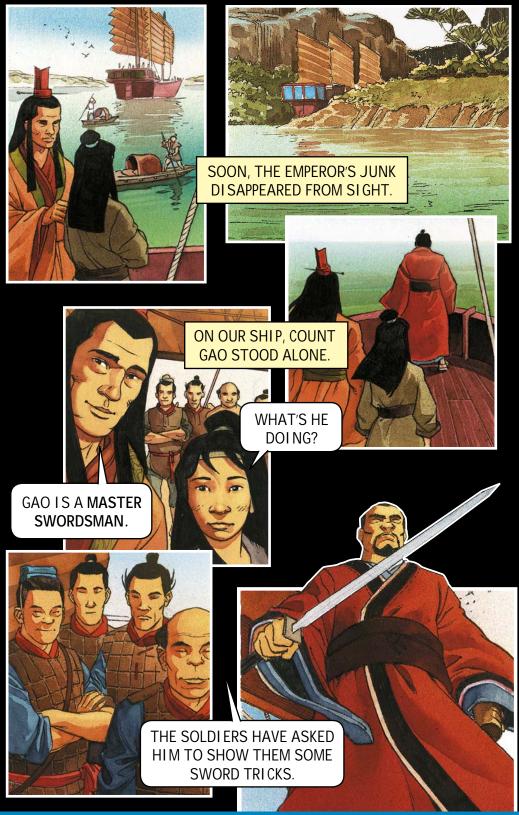


THE EMPEROR WENT ABOARD THE LARGEST BOAT.





18 **DID YOU KNOW?** Junks were powered by sails that caught in the wind.



Chinese ships were the first to use rudders for steering.

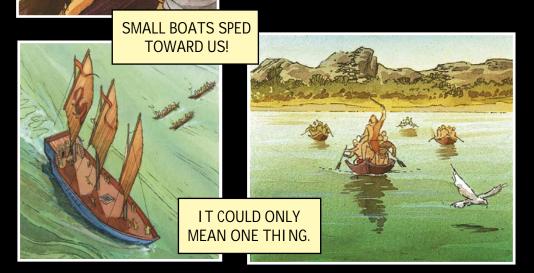


{E.}

GAO'S BLADE FLASHED IN THE SUNLIGHT.

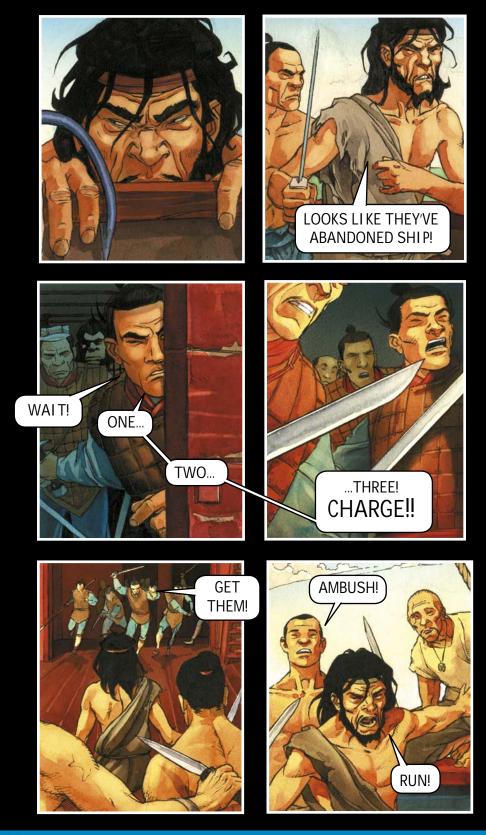
LAN





20 DID YOU KNOW? Junks could hold up to 660 tons (600 metric tons) of cargo.

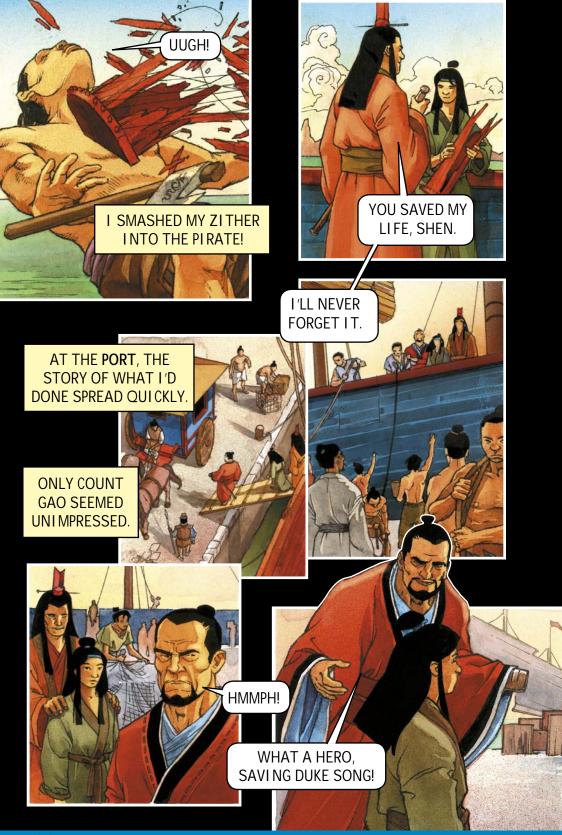




DID YOU KNOW? Chinese swords were made of bronze or iron.



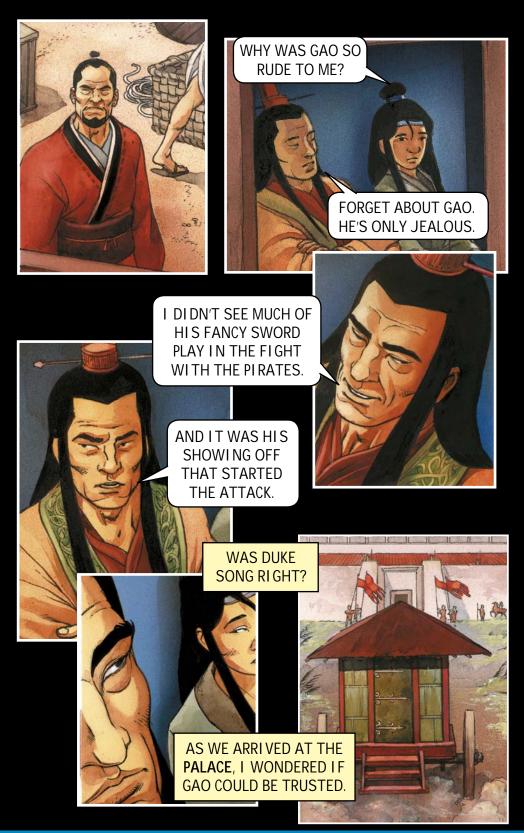
China's main rivers are the Yellow River and the Yangzi River.



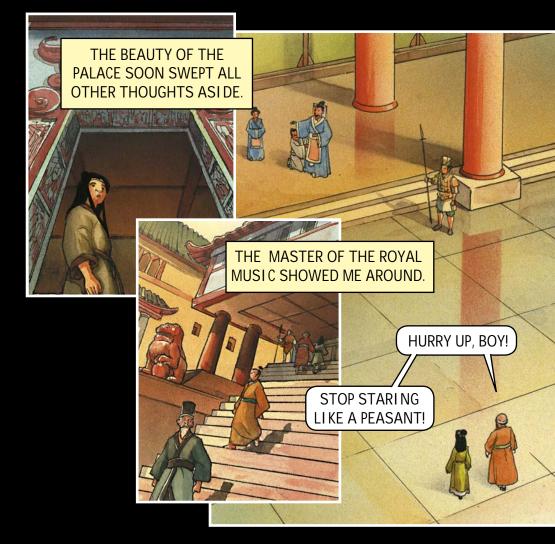
DID YOU KNOW? Heavy goods like grain were moved by boat.



The rich in Ancient China traveled by horse-drawn carriages.



DID YOU KNOW? The Qin palace was in Xianyang in the north.





The palace was protected by high walls and heavily guarded gates.



28 DID YOU KNOW? The Chinese invented many things, including paper.



They also invented fireworks, wheelbarrows, and umbrellas.



DID YOU KNOW? The dragon was the symbol of the emperor.



The Chinese believed dragons brought good luck.



DID YOU KNOW? Shihuangdi had a magnificent tomb built.



A huge army of clay model soldiers was made to guard the tomb.

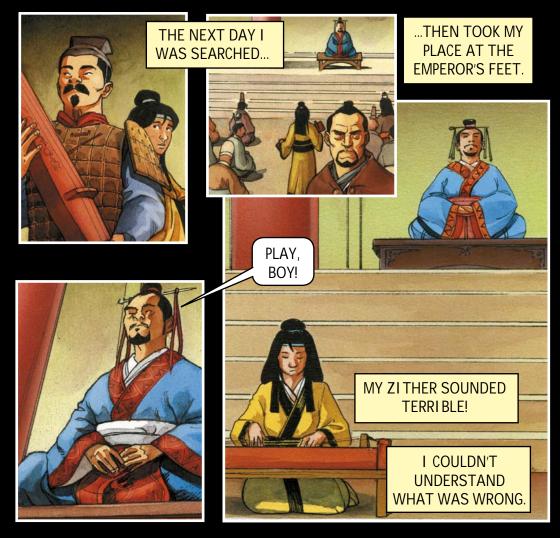


DID YOU KNOW? Long hair was fashionable for men and women.



In Ancient China, people used to sleep on the floor.

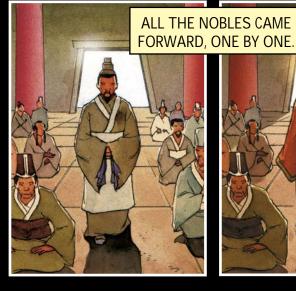




DID YOU KNOW? The emperor dressed in fine clothes made of silk.



He wore elaborate headdresses to make himself look important.



FINALLY, IT WAS THE TURN OF DUKE SONG....

..MY FRIEND.



BUT HIS EASY SMILE SUDDENLY CHANGED.

BEFORE I COULD MOVE, HE POUNCED!



38 **DID YOU KNOW?** Silk cloth was first made in Ancient China.



It is made from threads spun by silkworms, a type of caterpillar.





DID YOU KNOW? The Chinese Empire ended in 1912.



It had lasted longer than any other empire in the world.



King Menes unites Egypt

MERICA



Zhou dynasty starts in China

ty na c. 1050

1000 все

3000 bce (before common era)

SOUTH AMERICA 2000 все

This map shows the extent of the first empire, the Qin, and the last empire, the Qing.

NG

ANCIENT CHINA

EUROPE

China stretches across central and eastern Asia. For thousands of years, it was made up of many kingdoms. In 221 BCE, the Qin conquered the other kingdoms and united the country under the Empire. It was ruled for 2,000 years by emperors who came from different families known as "dynasties." The last dynasty was the Qing, which ruled from 1644 until 1912, when the people formed a republic.

GLOSSARY

EMPEROR

PAGE 6

The emperor was the ruler of the Chinese Empire. The First Emperor, Shihuangdi, conquered many Chinese kingdoms to create the Empire.

GREAT WALL

EMPIRE

QIN EMPIR

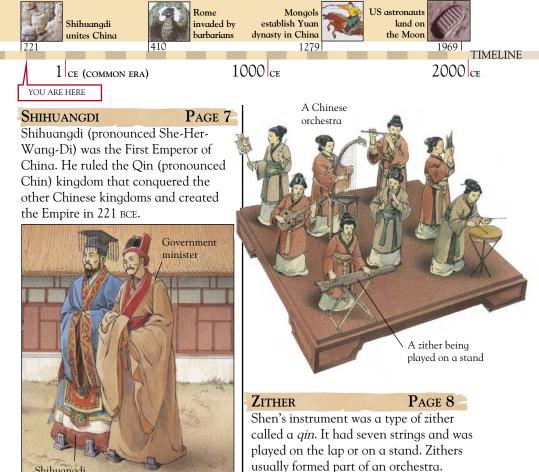
The Great Wall of China was built to protect the Empire from foreign invaders in the north. Shihuangdi joined up the existing small walls to create the Great Wall. It was added to and rebuilt over hundreds of years.

> Most of the original Qin wall was rebuilt in stone by later emperors

PAGE 6

South CHINA

The Great Wall being built ,



ASSASSINS

Shihuangdi

CORRUPT OVERSEERS

PAGE 7

The overseers made sure the building work was done properly. The corrupt ones were dishonest.

EXECUTIONS

PAGE 7

Executions are killing people as a punishment.

~ 7

These men are to be executed by being buried alive

tried to kill Shihuangdi because

he was a harsh ruler.

People who try to kill a ruler or leader

are called assassins. Many assassins

PAGE 9

The terra-cotta soldiers being put in the emperor's tomb



GUARDS

PAGE 9

The emperor's many guards protected him from assassins. He even built his own model army to protect him after death. These terra-cotta (clay) soldiers can still be seen today.

COURT

PAGE 11

The court was made up of the noble people who lived with the emperor in his palaces and went with him on his travels. Some of the court has traveled with him to the Great Wall.

CAPITAL

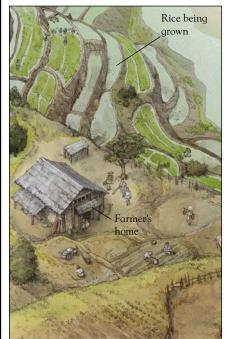
PAGE 11

The city where the emperor lived and from which he ruled the Empire was the capital city. In Shihuangdi's time, it was at Xianyang (She-An-Yang) in the north.

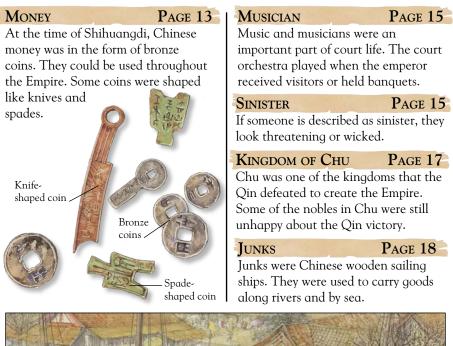
HOME

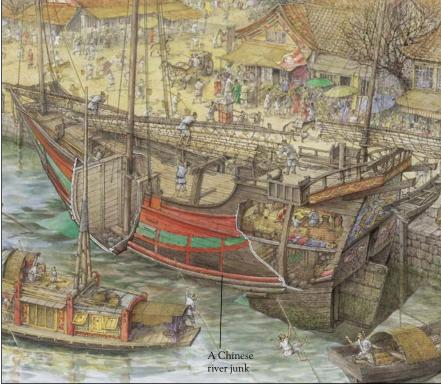
PAGE 12

Most people in Ancient China were farmers who lived on crops such as rice. Their homes were small wooden huts with thatched or tiled roofs.



A busy Chinese city





MASTER SWORDSMAN PAGE 19

Chinese soldiers used weapons such as swords and spears. A master swordsman was a soldier who was highly skilled at using a blade.

PIRATES

PAGE 21

Pirates are thieves who steal from ships. Attacks by pirates were common in Chinese rivers and seas.

PORT

PAGE 24

A port is a place on a river or coast where boats can load and unload.

Goods being loaded onto boats at a port

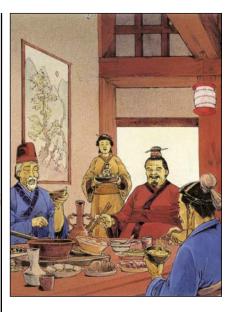
PALACE

PAGE 26

The emperor lived in a grand building called a palace. It had a special room called a throne room where the emperor greeted his guests.

·新唐教]祭礼佛

Throne room



BANQUET

PAGE 25

A banquet is a grand party at which lots of food is served. Rich Chinese people, like those at court, ate lots of dishes that included meat, fish, chicken, and vegetables. They drank wine made from rice and other grains.

CRAFTSMANSHIP PAGE 29

Something made well by a skilled worker is said to show good craftsmanship. The Chinese were highly skilled at making fine objects from materials like bronze and silk.

STARS

PAGE 30

To be jealous is to fear that someone

else is taking the attention you want.

Meiling is jealous of Shen because she

fears he will become the emperor's new

favorite instead of her.

JEALOUS

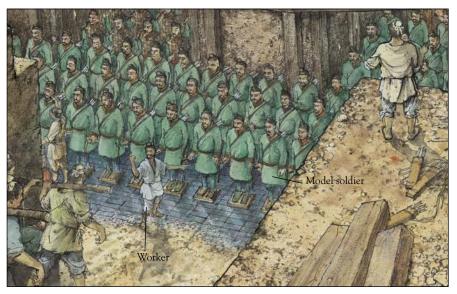
PAGE 31

The Chinese were the first people to make maps of the stars.

MODEL SOLDIERS

PAGE 33

Shihuangdi had a whole army of terra-cotta (clay) model soldiers buried next to his tomb. The emperor believed they would protect him in the afterlife. In the 1970s, many of the soldiers were dug up and are now displayed in a museum.





WEAPON

PAGE 33

Chinese weapons included swords, spears, axes, and bows. They invented a powerful type of bow called a crossbow and were the first to use gunpowder to make rockets.

OUT OF BOUNDS

PAGE 34

Somewhere that is out of bounds is a place that may only be entered by those with permission.

PAYING HOMAGE

PAGE 37

To pay someone homage means to show them honor and respect. Count Gao, Duke Song, and the other nobles bow before the emperor to show that they honor him and that he is their master.

> Nobles paying homage to the emperor

CEREMONY

PAGE 37

PAGE 37

A ceremony is a special event held to celebrate something, where things are done in a particular way.

SUBMIT

To submit is to give in to the power of someone else. Count Gao is telling the emperor that he knows he is less powerful than his master.

TRAITOR



A traitor is someone who betrays their country or ruler. Song has betrayed the emperor by trying to kill him!

SPY

PAGE 41

A spy is someone who watches others secretly to gather information. Spies are often pretending to be someone they are not. Duke Song was pretending to be loyal to the emperor.



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Space Heroes: Amazing Astronauts The Story of Chocolate School Days Around the World LEGO: Mission to the Arctic NFL: Super Bowl Heroes NFL: Peyton Manning NFL: Whiz Kid Quarterbacks MLB: Home Run Heroes: Big Mac, Sammy, and Iunior MLB: Roberto Clemente MLB: Roberto Clemente en español MLB: World Series Heroes MLB: Record Breakers MLB: Down to the Wire: Baseball's Great Pennant Races Star Wars: Star Pilot Abraham Lincoln: Abogado, Líder, Leyenda en español Al Espacio: La Carrera a la Luna en español The X-Men School Fantastic Four: The World's Greatest Superteam

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